

## A study to Development guideline to Security Management Model of Border Province of Special Economic Zone, SA-DAO district of SONGKHLA province

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### Abstract

This study is intended 1. To study the security issues in the dimension of the crime and the insurgency in the Special Economic Zone, SA-DAO District of SONGKHLA Province. 2. To study the development of safety management in the Special Economic Zone, SA-DAO District of SONGKHLA Province, to suit the area and the people. The research methodology combines research methods, including quantitative research. Use survey (survey) and qualitative research. Using in-depth interviews with key informants in the interview. The study has three phases: Phase 1 study of public attitudes towards the problem and ways to prevent and suppress the insurgency and crime in its special economic zone. Phase 2 studies and the development guidelines to special economic zone of border security management SA-DAO District, SONGKHLA Province to a potential and the appropriate for the area and the people, and the third phase to determine the suitability of the approach to development issues crime and security problems of the border city's special economic zone. The subjects of the study were divided into three groups: a group of 380 people, government officials and interested investors of special economic zone of the group of 100 people by random sampling quotas. The study indicated that The majority of respondents agreed with the current security management model. And most agree that the form of security management is consistent with the security issues of today. But some problems have to be adjusted. It is defined as a form of security management in a special economic zone on the border town to sample it and see it as a form suitable for use. The experts and scholars to review the advantages of the area and that it should deal with security problems by developing a management model for safety. The trial in the following areas. In this feedback framework additional 2 stage : stage 1urgently recommended that the authorities adopt a plan for restoring the relationship between citizens and government officials long recommended that the authorities take the knowledge that the study was based. of a study that patternthat “2PV-Go.” the concept applied “PAMS to POST-Di-CoRe-BE”. Review of the literature accompanying the application deployment in the long run. To be viable and appropriate to the public and the next area.

**Keywords :** model management, security, special economic zone, the border town.

## 1. Introduction

Thailand is located on the same terrain as the regional center of Southeast Asia. Surrounded by neighboring countries, including Myanmar, Laos, Cambodia and Malaysia, with the blockade of border crossing points is 91 points, 38 permanent spot relief trade 53 points.) Chattiros, 2014) For border, affecting the stability of the country is composed of six major aspects namely Padang Besar, Sadao checkpoint, Aranyaprathet checkpoint, the checkpoint in Mae Sot, Baan Khlong Luek checkpoint and the checkpoint canal house. The major problems at the border, there were six problems : drug trafficking. Terrorism, arms trafficking, human trafficking, maritime fraud. Economic crime, computer crime Forged travel documents International fraud. )The Southern Coast, 2013) For checkpoint southernmost border with neighboring countries such as Malaysia. There are two main border checkpoint at the border, Thailand - Malaysian state of Kedah (checkpoint Sadao) and Thailand border - at Malaysia Perlis (Padang Besar checkpoint) The Sadao district gateway to Thailand, Malaysian and Singapore. (Municipality of Sadao, 2015). The special economic zone border , Sadao of Songkhla province diverse racial beliefs, as well as crime and security problems. The incident caused unrest. The affected area is a target in the crime. In the district court, and Kham Tambon Padang Besar Tambon of Sadao district of Songkhla province. that since 2547 caused unrest (car borne) than 10 times, damaging the economy and the confidence of the people. Investors and authorities The different stakeholders. Most of the incidents occurred in the special economic zone. This is a crime motivated crime than other types. This approach to security management must have the capacity and the areas inhabited by various environmental factors took part with such problems. So that the area Sadao District There are a variety of races, religions, ideas and beliefs. These areas are important economically "A study to Development guideline to Security Management Model of Border Province of Special Economic Zone, SA-DAO District of SONGKHLA Province" Therefore it is imperative and important to the development of the area to the stability. The approach must have the capacity and the area as well.

## 2. Objective

This study is intended 1. To study the security issues in the dimension of the crime and the insurgency in the Special Economic Zone, SA-DAO District of SONGKHLA Province. 2. To study the development of safety management in the Special Economic Zone, SA-DAO District of SONGKHLA Province, to suit the area and the people

## 3. Research methodology

This study is "A study to Development guideline to Security Management Model of Border Province of Special Economic Zone, SA-DAO District of SONGKHLA Province" The research combines methods (Mixed Research) and quantitative research. (Quantitative Research) by means of a survey (Survey Research) questionnaire (Questionnaire) and qualitative research (Qualitative Research) by in-depth interviews (In depth Interview) with the key data (Key Informant) with. interview

### Population and Sample Size

The population of the study population was involved in special economic zone border Sadao district of Songkhla province, including public officials and those interested in special economic zone border Sadao district of Songkhla province. The population chose to study people living tambon Kham (outside) and District Padang

Besar, Sadao District of Songkhla province aged 18 years and over (so the researchers chose to use a reference population from there. voters in of Songkhla province). The size of the sample from the population of 17,052 person and will use the equation to calculate the sample size of Taro Yamane, which uses a confidence level of %95 until a sample of 380 person and the sample officials. and those interested in investing in special economic zone the border city, of Songkhla province. The researchers used a method selected purposively (Purposive Sampling), a total of 200 people. The details are as follows

- Those who are interested in the special economic zone of 100 person.
- Police / Military of 50 person.
- Government staff of 20 person.
- Local government staffs said of 20 person.
- Civil servants / officials of 10 other officers.

For information Keywords Researchers conducted in-depth interviews It is a major contributor to amount of 7 person.

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|----------------------------------|--|
| -Mr.Songpon Savastham            | Provincial governor of Songkhla  |
| -Lt.Gen. Rangsak. Suwannakla     | Captains at least four and Deputy<br>director of Internal Security Operations<br>Command. Region 4 |
| -Pol.Lt.Gen.Verapong Cheanpakdee | Commander of Provincial Police<br>Region 9   |
| -Mr.Nipol Boonyamanee            | Chief Executive of the of Songkhla<br>province   |
| -Mr.Apinan Srisamanuwat          | Chairman of the Federation of Songkhla<br>province   |
| -Mr.Danai. Muasa                 | Director of Office of the National Security<br>Council   |
| -Dr.Theamsap Terakul             | Director of the Border 1 of Office of<br>Economic Development National<br>Society                  |

Tools used in research

The instrument used in this study. Divided as follows:

- Questionnaire

The questionnaire is divided into 2 phases:

Phase 1 data will be analyzed and incorporated data from a study of the concept. Theory and research related documents. To create a management model for the new security. The details are as follows

Phase 1 survey to study the problems and security management

Part 1A questionnaire about general information on the respondents, including gender, age, religion, origin, status, occupation, income, occupation, and a sufficient income. The character in question is a checklist.

Part 2 The questionnaire asked about the comments on the issues and factors that affect management style security. Divided into 2 fields, include

- 1 . Comments on the issues causing unrest and crime in the special economic area.
- 2 . Comments on the form of security in its special economic zone.

## Phase 2 Appropriate forms of security management

Part 1A questionnaire about general information on the respondents, including gender, age, religion, origin, status, occupation, income, occupation, and a sufficient income. The character in question is a check-list

Part 2A questionnaire on the appropriateness of management style special economic zone in border security in Sadao district of Songkhla province, which respondents must be submitted by the look on a valuation scale. )Rating Scale(

-In depth Interview Model

Develop interview questions from the 2phase of the survey, conducted by the research data from studies of concepts and theories from the book. Textbooks and research papers relevant. To Jacob's on purpose. The interview will be asked to provide important information from the 7person to interview requests. The interview topics "The proper management style special economic zone in border security. of Songkhla province present form and to continue in the future should look like. "

The checking quality of the tools used to collect data

To determine the structure of questions intended to cover. Both the meat content and language. Including checking the quality of the questionnaire. The index for consistency During the question and purpose )Item-Objective Congruency index orIOC ( All questions must be up to the IOC, from which 0.5were used in this research was the IOC from 0.7to 0.9terms.This questionnaire is available and for the reliability of the questionnaire. (Reliability) were taken to test applications (Try out) to sample oftambon Thaw and tambon Sadao.This is similar to the sample. The questionnaire has tested 2 phaseterm use of 2sets of 25times / tambon to find the confidence with the alpha coefficient.  $\alpha$  coefficient (By method of cranbach The results for the reliability of the questionnaire in Phase 1, with the reliability of 0.812and a questionnaire in Phase 2 with the reliability of .0.876

Data analysis

This research used a research methodology, quantitative research with descriptive statistics include percentage, arithmetic. Standard deviation and t test statistics (Independent Samples T-test) one-way analysis of variance.

## 4. Research result

Respondents of 580person, mostly residents of 380, followed by the state authorities and interested investors a total of 100person are equal.It was found that the majority were male, 292person aged 45-31years, 201person are Buddhists of 360 professionals employed 145person as marital status, number 331gross income per month per month from 15, 001to 25, 000baht. the sample of 147person, and most do not have a career in front of 312people and is satisfied with the income of 458person.

The management model of the sample to security special economic zone border Sadao district of Songkhla province were at the agreed level ( $\bar{x} = 3.96$ , S.D. = .(0.29169Classified it was found that all sides agree on the level.

*Table 1*  
*The average standard deviation of the comments on management model security in the special economic zone*

list	Level Comments		
	$\bar{x}$	S.D.	RESULTS
Management model security special economic zone border of Songkhla.	3.96	0.29169	Agree
Problems caused unrest and crime in the special economic zone border, Songkhla province.	3.67	0.37734	Agree
Security in the form of special economic zone in the border, Songkhla province.	4.27	0.39886	Agree

The analysis of the adequacy of safety management model in its special economic zone  
In a study in this Researchers have taken an average of each of the following issues: the process for the integration and set the rules. To consider the draft security management model in special economic zone border at Sadao district of Songkhla province are appropriate and effective services. Problems quoted developed draft management model security special economic zone.the details are as follows

-Problems caused unrest and the crime scene.

The total average of 3.67 sets the criteria under Article .3.50

-A form of security in the area of special economic zone.

The total average of 4.26sets the criteria under Article .4.50

From overall opinions regarding the cause of the unrest and the crime scene. The threshold is lower than 3.50, there were 6questions.Details can be concluded that Respondents opinions about issues served to prevent violence in the area should be the duty of all parties. And citizens should have the support of government officials as well. The respondents also commented that policy. Management issues smuggled goods and illegal oil along the border. Government should resolve to take action to reduce the cost of living. Increase revenue and reduce the prices of certain essential items to the nearest neighbors. The public sector and the private sector can reduce the cost of living and business costs. For business stable. The solution will also help reduce the illegal employment of foreign workers. The problem of crime and vice.

The questionnaires appropriate form of security management in its special economic zone. By compiling and synthesizing information from a questionnaire on the issue of violence and unrest, crime and a review of security in the form of special economic zone border Sadao district, Songkhla province.Using a sample of 300person and analyzed the data found on the management model of the sample security special economic zone border of Songkhla province were at the right level.)  $\bar{x}$ = 4.19 , S.D. = 0.6267 (

The results of in-depth interviews on management model special economic zone security in border

This interview Conducting in-depth interviews on the topic."The proper management model special economic zone in border security, Songkhla Province and current patterns to be implemented in the future should look like."This summary informant interviews (Key Informants) of 7persons as follows.

Dr.Theamsap Terakul)Director of the Border 1of Office of Economic Development National Society (concluded that "Songkhla spatial advantage over other provinces that border. Due to the availability of affordable energy. Natural Resources. This is a perfect location for the cultivation, production, processing raw materials entered into the industry both at home and abroad. The potential for transportation with a variety of dimensions, such as rail transport, water transport, air transport and transport large trucks, etc. "

Mr.Danai Muasa)Directorof Office of the National Security Council (concluded that "The area near the customs Sadao district, Songkhla province diverse cultures, ideas, beliefs, races and religions.Sometimes criminals use a different variety of this crime and the insurgency in the area. Because of the lack of grip between sectors and the area is also vulnerable to instability energy. Natural resources and environment"

Mr.Songpon Savastham) Provincial governor of Songkhla (concluded that"The Government has set up a special economic zone policy concentrated in Sadao district.To stimulate the economy in the public's quality of life improved. From employment income.Including the development of quality services to the public and government agencies that want to develop a model approach to managing security. This will build confidence and stabilize the quality of life for residents in the area to accommodate the situation still cannot find the ending. "

Lt.Gen. Rangsak Suwannaka)Captains at least four and Deputy director of Internal Security Operations Command. Region (4concluded that "The area along the border between Thailand - Malaysia. Perform duties along the border (military) cooperation between the parties.In the past, the exchange of information security. Mix together the training and development of cooperation continues. It is an effective response to the security threats both inside and outside the country."

Pol.Lt.Gen.Verapong Cheanpakdee) Commander of Provincial Police Region (9 concluded that "Local events insurgents several times. The impact on the confidence of security. Mainly driven by the lack of cooperation from many sectors.The public sector It forms a safety management cannot control or event with Betty completed. Some forms have not been made public, ease of living."

Mr.Nipol Boonyamanee)Chief Executive of the of Songkhla province ( concluded that" Because in Songkhla province cultural diversity. The province has implemented a variety of cultures. With the learning processes. In tourist areas, such as open market. Open pedestrian street in the old town or the old culture. And promotional activities by various religious traditions. The opinion about the activities of government policies or actions. To develop to the public."

Mr.Apinan Srisamanuwat)Chairman of the Federation of Songkhla province ( concluded that "The space agency will establish a special economic zone, the Environment and Natural Resources. The workers are appropriate. It is also necessary to create energy security. Security Resources,the effects on the environment and management of crime scenes and insurgents by developing a model approach through various processes. With the cooperation of all sectors Do Sesame seriously and continuously. This will raise the pros Disadvantages of this update"

### 5. Discussing the findings

Development areas Would result in better And is conducive to the public interest. But developing a good understanding of the development of the deep. We have to admit the basic fact that the definition of targets for development. All the values of the fundamentals. The research for this study to better understand the needs of people on the issue of management model of security. This is a factor that people have to be involved first. Although today's organizations, both public and private interest in the establishment of the special economic zone But the importance of management model of security. It is not less important to them. Expansion was more important than ever. Due to the economic dimension, both in and outside the country to get involved. The format of this research study will be appropriate to sample covered persons and entities involved.

The comparative analysis on the form of security in the special economic zone of the opinions regarding the problems caused unrest and crime in the special economic area. This compares to study the appropriateness of the management model of security at present. Although the group agreed to form a security area is consistent with problems caused unrest and crime in the special economic area in a good direction. But the problem remains and is likely to increase. management model that reflects the current security cannot eliminate or control the problem decisively. The group is also concerned about the safety and deter crime of state officials. Both in terms of instruments and processes. The problem, in particular its various dimensions and urged the relevant authorities to draft security management model the new model that is appropriate for the public. Investors and authorities And a powerful theoretical and practical. To build confidence and faith of the authorities from the government was restored to the people and investors. The tap root is in the development of the economy and reduce corruption. The issues that concern the public, investors and most of the problems causing unrest in the area.

The agency's operations are related to the management of the firm opinion that in accordance with data from surveys of a sample of the importance of the deal to security the cooperation of all sectors seriously. and continuous. If the security of instability would affect the confidence of investors and the public. But the proper form to all sectors need to coordinate all agencies recognized the importance of joint problems.

So that Surveillance and prevention of such problems, it is the local people and government officials, both public and private, should have taken precautions against such an increase. The understanding the impact of economic development on border security in the area. According ideas about crime in the area. According to the theory of crime control environment. (Theory of Crime control through Environmental Design - CED) Said that the changes in the socio-economic impact on the community. The transformation into an industrial society to make the lives of person in social change. There was a man in form. A separation of the people from the community. The nature of the social impact of the destruction of social relationships and community. Community members are abandoned people do not survive to prevent crime. Finally, crime or safety issues in the community is increasing.

Finally area in Sadao district will be expanded into a special economic development zone. And HatYai district of Songkhla province, which is the city's economy, which is vital to economic development. Both cities will have some form of life will change dramatically. Becoming an industrial society With increasing labor mobility. There are lots of tourists and granting incentives to investors in the various areas of the economy. These affect the safety of all. If the community does not work together to prevent security issues. It will come into effect on the course. The operational management of the firm. Requires the

involvement of both public and private sector in the form of security in special economic development zone border city of Songkhla province. Using participatory research mission. (Participatory action research) and participatory planning techniques. (Participatory planning), which is a technique used in the development community to contribute to sustainable development. An opportunity for individuals and representatives of various organizations. In the community Local involvement and is responsible for directing the development community. The process consists of three stages, including the creation of knowledge. (Appreciation) to create a development plan (influence), and establishing guidelines (control). The findings are expected to be in the study to draft security management model will lead to a set format and guidelines for the protection and security in the area of special economic development zone, border Songkhla Province sustained further.

## 6. Conclusion and Recommendations

The problem that people have come to see that reflected. The beginning of the real issue is the distance between government officials and citizens. Lack of communication The lack of cooperation and harmony, which is a small issue. If the omissions that cause the problem and to determine the problem becomes more difficult to resolve. The summary of the problems leading to improvements. Editing and development of special economic zone for optimum handling security, and consistent with national security problems. By improving Editing and development of such The pattern can be 2PV-Go. Pattern "The relationship between people and the representatives of the state." That are required to determine the direction and management model security in special economic zone border Sadao district of Songkhla Province potential and the right to public space and as much as possible to bring stakeholders together to talk. Discuss and network performance. By recognizing the impact of the crime and the insurgency has on people and the economy in the area.

The work is important in this scheme. The talk Discuss and create a network of public and government officials at all levels. Through intermediaries, the key is Volunteer as a medium for promotion and support. Including repair relationships when government officials restrictions on access to the public. At present, the special economic zone border Sadao district of Songkhla Province are facing many problems. The problem of the relationship between citizens and government officials. The origin and development may become a problem in other crime areas.

And review of literature The study consisted of concept application. "PAMS to POST-Di-CoRe-BE". Which will be used to define the framework in a normal government officials of all units in the special economic zone border Sadao district of Songkhla province, to enhance the effectiveness and efficiency of policy or mission agencies are working to address and reduce factors. issues that will affect the traditional relationship "relationship between the people and the representatives of the state." In addition, the transfer function of each component must be priorities. So that each element to have good relationships with each other. As important in the prevention of crime and the potential.

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