

## APPENDIX B

## Error Recording Forms

Students/Types of Errors	1.1.1	1.1.2	1.1.3	1.1.4	1.1.5	1.1.6	1.2.1	1.2.2	1.2.3	1.2.4	1.2.5	1.2.6	1.2.7
S1	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
S3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
S4	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
S5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
S6	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
S8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-
S9	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
S10	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S11	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S12	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
S13	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
S14	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
S15	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S17	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-	-
S18	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
S19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
S20	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>

Students/Types of Errors	1.3.1	1.3.2	1.3.3	1.3.4	1.4.1	1.4.2	1.4.3	1.5.1	1.5.2	1.5.3	1.5.4
S1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S4	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	1
S5	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
S6	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
S7	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S10	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	-	1
S11	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
S12	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S13	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S16	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
S17	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S18	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
S19	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
S20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>

Students/Types of Errors	1.6.1	1.6.2	1.6.3	1.7.1	1.7.2	1.8.1	1.8.2	1.8.3	1.9.1.1	1.9.1.2	1.9.1.3	1.9.1.4
S1	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
S3	-	4	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
S4	2	2	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
S5	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	4	-	-
S6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
S7	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
S8	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	-	-	-
S9	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
S10	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-
S11	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
S12	1	2	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
S13	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	-
S14	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-
S15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S16	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
S17	-	8	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
S18	4	1	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
S19	-	3	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
S20	2	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>

Students/Types of Errors	1.9.2.1	1.9.2.2	1.9.2.3	1.9.2.4	1.10.1	1.10.2	1.11.1.1	1.11.2.1	1.11.2.2
S1	1	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-
S2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
S3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
S4	-	-	-	-	9	4	-	-	-
S5	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
S6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
S7	1	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-
S8	1	-	-	-	15	-	1	-	1
S9	4	-	-	-	12	2	-	-	-
S10	-	-	-	-	15	6	-	-	-
S11	-	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-
S12	-	-	-	-	9	11	-	-	-
S13	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
S14	-	-	-	-	11	2	-	-	-
S15	-	-	-	-	12	6	-	-	-
S16	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-
S17	-	-	-	-	12	2	1	-	1
S18	2	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-
S19	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
S20	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

Students/Types of Errors	1.14.1	1.14.2	1.14.3	1.14.4	1.14.5	1.14.6	1.14.7	1.14.8	1.14.9	1.14.10	1.14.11
S1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
S2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
S3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
S4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-
S5	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	1	1	1	-
S6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
S7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S9	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
S10	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
S11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
S12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
S13	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	5	-
S14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S16	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
S18	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
S19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
S20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	12	1	1	4	1	8	0	19	6	11	2

Students/Types of Errors	2.1.1	2.1.2	2.1.3	2.1.4	2.2	2.3.1	2.3.2	2.3.3	2.4.1	2.4.2	2.4.3	2.4.4	2.4.5
S1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
S2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S4	1	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
S5	5	-	6	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
S6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
S7	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
S8	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
S9	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
S10	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
S11	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S12	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S15	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
S16	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
S17	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
S18	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
S19	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S20	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>

Students/Types of Errors	2.5.1	2.6.1	2.6.2	2.7.1	2.7.2	2.8.1	2.9	2.10	3.1	3.2	3.3
S1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	12	-	-
S2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
S3	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-
S4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	7	7	3
S5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	-
S6	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	8	4	2
S7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	1	1
S8	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	4
S9	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	-
S10	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	1	1
S11	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	13	3	-
S12	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	-	1
S13	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	1	-
S14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-
S15	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-
S16	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	5	-	-
S17	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	6	1	4
S18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	2
S19	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-
S20	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>

## APPENDIX C

### The Number of Errors from Error Recording Forms

Types of Errors	Number
<b>1. Grammatical errors</b>	<b>635</b>
1.1 Errors in the use of nouns	37
1.1.1 Omission of nouns	2
1.1.2 Omission of plural endings	7
1.1.3 Misuse of plural endings	4
1.1.4 The use of singular nouns instead of plural nouns	8
1.1.5 The use of plural nouns instead of singular nouns	9
1.1.6 Confusion of nouns with other words	7
1.2 Errors in the use of pronouns	28
1.2.1 The use of subject pronouns instead of object pronouns	5
1.2.2 The use of object pronouns instead of subject pronouns	4
1.2.3 The use of singular pronouns instead of plural pronouns	6
1.2.4 The use of plural pronouns instead of singular pronouns	1
1.2.5 The use of personal pronouns instead of possessive adjectives	3
1.2.6 Repetition of pronouns or insertion of an unnecessary pronoun	9
1.2.7 Omission of pronouns	0
1.3 Errors in the use of verbs	41
1.3.1 Misuse of gerund and infinitive	7
1.3.2 Modal/Auxiliary	12
1.3.3 Confusion between verb to have and verb to be	8
1.3.4 Confusion between verbs and other words	14
1.4 Errors in the use of adverbs	3



Types of Errors	Number
1.4.1 Misuse of adverbs	2
1.4.2 Omission of adverbs	0
1.4.3 Confusion between adverbs and adjectives	1
1.5 Errors in the use of adjectives	15
1.5.1 The use of adjectives without verb to be	2
1.5.2 Misuse of adjectives	7
1.5.3 Confusion between adjectives and adverbs	2
1.5.4 Confusion between adjectives and other words	4
1.6 Errors in the use of prepositions	57
1.6.1 Omission of prepositions	19
1.6.2 Misuse of prepositions	38
1.6.3 Misplacement of prepositions	0
1.7 Errors in the use of conjunctions	14
1.7.1 Omission of conjunction	4
1.7.2 Misuse of conjunction	10
1.8 Errors in the use of agreement	48
1.8.1 Subject-verb agreement	45
1.8.2 Determiner-noun agreement	0
1.8.3 Agreement in number	3
1.9 Errors in the use of determiners	34
1.9.1. Definite articles	
1.9.1.1 Omission of definite articles	15

Types of Errors	Number
1.9.1.2 Misuse of definite articles	6
1.9.1.3 The use of definite articles instead of indefinite articles	2
1.9.1.4 The use of definite articles instead of other determiners	0
1.9.2. Indefinite articles	
1.9.2.1 Omission of indefinite articles	9
1.9.2.2 Misuse of indefinite articles	0
1.9.2.3 The use of indefinite articles instead of definite articles	2
1.9.2.4 The use of indefinite articles instead of other determiners	0
1.10 Errors in the use of tenses	183
1.10.1 The use of wrong tenses	135
1.10.2 The incorrect form of tenses	48
1.11 Errors in the use of possessives	5
1.11.1. Possessive adjectives	
1.11.1.1 Omission of possessive adjectives	2
1.11.2 Apostrophe s	0
1.11.2.2 Misuse of apostrophe s	3
1.12 Error in the use of punctuations	93
1.12.1. Omission of commas	50
1.12.2. Misuse of commas	26
1.12.3. Omission of periods	6
1.12.4. Misuse of periods	11
1.12.5 Omission of question marks	0

<b>Types of Errors</b>	<b>Number</b>
1.12.6 Misuse of question marks	0
1.12.7. Omission of quotation marks	0
1.12.8. Misuse of quotation marks	0
1.13. Errors in the use of contraction forms	12
1.14 Errors in the use of capitalization	65
1.14.1 Uncapitalization of the word at the beginning of the sentences	13
1.14.2 Capitalization of adverbs	1
1.14.3 Capitalization of preposition	1
1.14.4 Capitalization of possessive adjectives	1
1.14.5 Capitalization of conjunctions	4
1.14.6 Capitalization of pronouns	1
1.14.7 Capitalization of verbs	8
1.14.8 Uncapitalization of the proper nouns	0
1.14.9 Capitalization of adjectives	19
1.14.10 Capitalization of the common noun	6
1.14.11 Capitalization of article	11
<b>2. Syntactic errors</b>	<b>149</b>
2.1 The use of incomplete sentence structures	62
2.1.1. The use of fragment	22
2.1.2. Omission of subjects	6
2.1.3. Omission of verbs	26
2.1.4. Omission of objects or complements	8

Types of Errors	Number
2.2 Error in the use of parallel structures	6
2.3 Errors in compound sentences	2
2.3.1 Omission of 'and'	2
2.3.2 Omission of 'but'	0
2.3.3 Omission of 'so'	0
2.4 Errors in word order	18
2.4.1 Misplaced adverb	3
2.4.2 Misplaced noun objects	0
2.4.3 Misplaced adjectives	3
2.4.4 Misplaced verbs	0
2.4.5 Inappropriate word order	12
2.5. Errors in complex sentences	0
2.5.1 Omission of relative pronouns	0
2.6 Errors in the use of 'there' structure	16
2.6.1 Confusion of anticipatory "there + be" with "verb to have"	16
2.6.2 Confusion of anticipatory "there + be" with "determiner"	0
2.7 Errors in the use of voices	10
2.7.1 Misuse of the passive and active voice	6
2.7.2 Incorrect form of the passive voice	4
2.8 Errors in run on sentences	9
2.8.1 Two main clauses with no punctuation mark between them	9
2.9 Errors in the use of comparison	3
2.10 Redundancy	23

## APPENDIX D

### Causes of Errors Recording Form

Students/Type of Error Causes	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total
S1	3	1	6	31	9	23	73
S2	1	-	4	16	2	1	24
S3	6	3	9	17	5	1	41
S4	24	2	28	42	19	11	126
S5	11	-	24	29	15	6	109
S6	14	-	8	16	9	6	53
S7	5	3	4	16	10	-	38
S8	12	-	6	33	17	2	70
S9	12	-	15	23	14	3	67
S10	6	-	13	30	12	5	66
S11	6	3	6	13	10	16	54
S12	9	1	7	36	9	8	70
S13	3	-	15	5	6	6	35
S14	1	-	5	19	5	3	33
S15	2	6	19	21	7	2	57
S16	3	-	10	12	11	7	43
S17	1	1	8	37	15	11	73
S18	10	5	11	35	22	15	98
S19	9	-	12	16	9	10	56
S20	7	-	4	6	7	5	29
<b>Total</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1,191</b>

#### Codes of Errors Causes

- No. 1 Mother tongue interference
- No. 2 Overgeneralization
- No. 3 Ignorance of rule restriction
- No. 4 False concepts hypothesized
- No. 5 Incomplete application
- No. 6 Carelessness